

<<中国姓氏=The Chinese Su>>

图书基本信息

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内容概要

The Chinese Surname is one of the titles of the series *Essences of Chinese Culture*. This is the first scholarly study of appellation of Chinese people. Chinese surnames and names are quite different from those of other nations in the world. This booklet provides a large amount of data to describe the origin and development of Chinese surnames. It presents a detailed analysis of the background of social, political and economic situation which leads to formation and evolution of Chinese surnames. Very interesting and unique customs of giving and calling surnames in Chinese history are introduced with many illustrations.

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章节摘录

The academic world has divergent opinions on the interpretation of this passage. Nonetheless, the passage reflects that for the most part, and on a large scale, surnames were given to men during the initial periods of patriarchal society, hence resulting in patriarchal tribes. Since Emperor Huang is largely mythical, we know that he was more of a representative figure, rather than a specific person, to the ancient people; we thus do not need to examine his twenty-five sons in detail. We can instead interpret his twenty-five sons as twenty-five capable men who had the ability to independently support their own sub-tribes. These men of Emperor Huang's tribe indeed set out to form tribes of their own, initiating each tribe with a certain surname. Such a phenomenon may have marked the first formalization of societal relations among the expanding patriarchal societies. The above passage also informs us that though members of Emperor Huang's tribe were blood relatives, they were given twelve new surnames, thus enabling future members of these new tribes to inter-marry. Another ancient legend tells the story of Emperor Huang leading the masses against three Miao Tribes including Chi You in the Zhu Lu fields: With the Xiong, Ba, and other tribes, Emperor Huang engaged in fierce battle with the Chi You and his people. Though this recounting is heavily tinged with folklore.

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