

<<语言共性和语言类型>>

图书基本信息

书名：<<语言共性和语言类型>>

13位ISBN编号：9787301146156

10位ISBN编号：7301146159

出版时间：2009-1

出版时间：北京大学出版社

作者：柯姆里

页数：264

版权说明：本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介，请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问：<http://www.tushu007.com>

<<语言共性和语言类型>>

内容概要

本书是当代语言类型学的第一部综合性导论著作，被广泛用作该学科的教科书，对当代语言类型学的发展起了极大的推动作用。

本书区别于一般导论教科书的特点是并非面面俱到，而是对某些有趣的论题作较为深入的探讨，因此可读性比较强，并可以从中学到更多实质性的分析和研究思路。

此外，由于本书举例丰富，也可以增强我国读者对语言多样性的认识，大大开阔视野。

<<语言共性和语言类型>>

书籍目录

导读Preface to the second editionPreface to the first editionPreface to the second printing
 1 LANGUAGE UNIVERSALS 1.1 APPROACHES TO LANGUAGE UNIVERSALS 1.1.1 Two major approaches
 1.1.2 The data base 1.1.3 Degrees of abstractness 1.2 CLASSIFICATION OF LANGUAGE UNIVERSALS
 1.2.1 Formal and substantive universals 1.2.2 Implicational and non-implicational universals 1.2.3 Absolute
 universals and tendencies 1.3 EXPLANATIONS FOR LANGUAGE UNIVERSALS 1.3.1 Common genetic
 origin 1.3.2 External explanations 1.4 SUMMARY Notes and references
 2 LANGUAGE TYPOLOGY 2.1 TYPOLOGY AND UNIVERSALS 2.2 TYPOLOGICAL PARAMETERS 2.3 MORPHOLOGICAL
 TYPOLOGY 2.4 SOME FURTHER TYPOLOGICAL PARAMETERS Notes and references
 3 THEORETICAL PREREQUISITES 3.1 SEMANTIC ROLES 3.2 PRAGMATIC ROLES 3.3
 GRAMMATICAL RELATIONS 3.4 MORPHOLOGICAL CASES 3.5 ILLUSTRATION : ENGLISH
 AND RUSSIAN CLAUSE STRUCTURE Notes and references
 4 WORD ORDER 4.1 WORD ORDER PARAMETERS 4.2 CORRELATIONS AMONG WORD ORDER PARAMETERS 4.2.1 Greenberg's
 correlations 4.2.2 Generalizations of Greenberg's results 4.2.3 Critique of the generalizations 4.3 THE
 VALUE OF WORD ORDER TYPOLOGY Notes and references
 5 SUBJECT 5.1 THE PROBLEM 5.2 ON DEFINITIONS AND CATEGORIES 5.3 ERGATIVITY 5.4 SEMANTIC AND PRAGMATIC FACTORS
 Notes and references
 6 CASE MARKING 6.1 THE DISCRIMINATORY FUNCTION OF CASES 6.2
 NATURAL INFORMATION FLOW IN THE TRANSITIVE CONSTRUCTION 6.2.1 Inverse forms
 6.2.2 Differential marking of A and P 6.3 SUMMARY Notes and references
 7 RELATIVE CLAUSES 8 CAUSATIVE CONSTRUCTIONS 9 ANIMACY 10 TYPOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS 11
 CONCLUSIONS AND PROSPECTS

章节摘录

After a period when the frontiers of linguistic research seemed to be concerned primarily with the analysis of English syntax, the last decade has seen a remarkable upsurge of interest in problems of language universals and linguistic typology using data from a wide range of languages. Despite the vast amount of work that has been carried out within this framework, there has been, to date, no general introductory work that has attempted to synthesize the main characteristics of this approach for the student of linguistics, who has had to turn almost from the very beginning to specialist literature on individual topics in article form. This book aims to fill this gap, to provide the advanced undergraduate and graduate student with an overview of the major current approaches to language universals and typology, with illustrations of the successes of this method - and also warnings about some of the dangers. In a field where so much literature has arisen in a relatively short period, this book is necessarily very selective in the range of topics chosen, with preference for going into certain topics in depth rather than giving a superficial overview of the whole field. I have also restricted coverage, for the most part, to recent work on universals and typology, rather than try to give a historical account of earlier work in this area, although earlier work is mentioned, especially to the extent that it has not been subsumed by more recent research. Some of the selectivity necessarily reflects my own biases, towards those areas where I have worked myself or where I feel the most exciting results have been forthcoming. The book is concerned almost entirely with syntactic semantic universals, although on occasion phonological universals are also used as illustrative material. I believe that critical discussion of work in a few areas is more valuable than an unanimated listing, however comprehensive, of claims that have been made about universals and typology.

<<语言共性和语言类型>>

编辑推荐

《语言共性和语言类型》是当代语言类型学的第一部综合性导论著作，被广泛用作该学科的教科书，对当代语言类型学的发展起了极大的推动作用。

<<语言共性和语言类型>>

版权说明

本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介，请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问:<http://www.tushu007.com>